



Location

- The Laboratory of Geoenvironmental Science and Environmental Quality DAMBERTOR Assurance belongs to the Department of Civil Engineering of the University of West Attica.
- ➤ The Laboratory is located on the Ground floor of the B Building (B010) at the ANCIENT OLIVE GROVE Campus (250 Thivon & P. Ralli str, Egaleo Postal code 12241, Athens +302105381256)

Website: http://www.civ.uniwa.gr/en/research/research-labs/

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- Development of educational & research activities in the scientific fields of:
 - ▶geoenvironmental science
 - ▶environmental quality assurance
 - water quality assessment
 - ▶ soil/sediment quality assessment
 - **▶**contamination assessment
 - >remediation of contaminated land
 - water resources development
 - ▶ environmental protection
 - ► health risk assessment
 - ▶ecological risk assessment

Water Resources Development

- √ characterization of water bodies status
- ✓ formulation of programme of measures
- ✓ multicriteria evaluation of measures and projects
- √ formulation of water resources managements plans
- ✓ implementation strategies of WFD



Water Quality Assessment for drinking and irrigation us

- ✓ water sampling and preparation
- ✓ determination of water quality parameters
- √ water quality monitoring
- ✓ statistical analysis
- ✓ hydrogeochemical analysis
- ✓ spatial distribution of water quality parameters
- √ study of water-sediment-soil interaction processes
- discrimination of natural and anthropogenic factors affecting water quality

Soil/Sediment Quality Assessment

- ✓ evaluation of soil/sediment properties
- ✓ soil/sediment sampling, sampling of suspended matter
- ✓ grain size analysis
- ✓ measurements of hydraulic conductivity
- ✓ development of moisture retention curves
- ✓ determination of spatial distribution of soil/sediment element contents
- ✓ measurement of soil/sediment pH/conductivity/lime requirement
- ✓ analysis of major and trace elements of soil samples



- √ flow measurements
- √ water level measurements
- ✓ model development and evaluation
- ✓ groundwater modelling





▶ Dionnex ICS 6000 Ion Chromatography

 Agilent Cary 3500 Spectrophotometer UV-Vis for determination of all key parameters from Ammonium to Zinc - for water and extracted liquid solutions

- ▶ Shimadzu Total Organic Carbon analyzer
- ▶ GPS Spectra Precision Geographical Positioning (Ashtech Satellite System Receiver
- Various systems and devices
 - Double-distilled water purification system
 - Water distillation system
 - Vacuum filtration system
 - Analytical balances
 - OS-7200 orbital mechanical shaker
 - Megafuge 16 TX-400 SLIDE COAT





- ► The academic staff of the Laboratory teach 7 undergraduate courses in the Department of Civil Engineering at University of West Attica.
- ► They are also engaged in teaching postgraduate courses of the curriculum of the University of West Attica Postgraduate Programmes "Applied Policies and Techniques for the Environmental Protection".
- Theoretical knowledge is supplemented by training in laboratory techniques related to qualitative aspects of water, wastewater, soil and sediment.
 - The Laboratory supports the experimental and computational work needed for Doctoral, postgraduate and undergraduate dissertations.



- ► LARGE is engaged in basic and applied research and provides expertise in the field of geoenvironmental science and environmental quality assurance.
- ► LARGE successfully combines experimental work and theoretical analysis often by means of laboratory and mathematical simulations.
- Research projects requiring a broader field of expertise are usually conducted in cooperation with the other laboratories of the School of Engineering.
- In addition to research funded directly by University of West Attica, the major part of LARGE research is sponsored by public and private organisations in Greece.

Current Research Projects

cir@WA

- ▶ The aim of the cluster is to strengthen the cooperation between companies for the systems development that will create value in the waste chain, on the one hand through the reduction of their management and processing costs and on the other hand through the application of circular economy practices
- https://cirowa.eu/?page_id=2364&lang=en

REFRACT

- Recycling of used refractories from various industries to produce Alumino-silicate refractories ceramics and masses
- http://refract.uniwa.gr/

Dissemination of Research Activities and Financial Management

- ► The results of the research activities are disseminated in the form of PhD, MSc and Diploma theses, project reports and scientific papers published in scientific journals or proceedings of conferences.
- ► The financial management of all research projects is conducted by the Research Committee of University of West Attica

Consultancy

- Parallel to the educational and research activities, Laboratory of Geoenvironmental Science and Environmental Quality Assurance offers consulting services to public organisations and private companies.
- ▶ The consulting services include:
 - conventional and specialised water, soil/sediment analyses
 - on site measurements
 - remediation of contaminated sites
 - environmental monitoring
 - environmental impact assessment
 - integrated water resources management studies

Indicative Analytical Work

- pH ,Turbidity, Dissolved oxygen, Alkalinity, Hardness, Salinity, Conductivity, SAR
- ► Ca²⁺,Mg²⁺, K⁺, Na⁺, Li⁺, SO₄²⁻, NO₃⁻, NO₂⁻, NH₄⁺, PO₄³⁻,Br⁻, Cl⁻
- ► Trace elements
- ► Total and Suspended Solids
- ► TOC



Journal articles published in 2022 (10)

- Alexakis D. (2022) Applying Factor Analysis and the CCME Water Quality Index for Assessing Groundwater Quality of an Aegean Island (Rhodes, Greece). Geosciences, 12, 384, https://doi.org/10.3390/geosciences12100384
- Gamvroula, D., Alexakis D.E. (2022) Evaluating the Performance of Water Quality Indices: Application in Surface Water of Lake Union, Washington State-USA. Hydrology, 9, 116, https://doi.org/10.3390/hydrology9070116
- 3. Doufexi, M.; Gamvroula, D.E.; Alexakis, D.E. Elements' Content in Stream Sediment and Wildfire Ash of Suburban Areas in West Attica (Greece). Water 2022, 14, 310. https://doi.org/10.3390/w14030310
- 4. Spyridakos, A.; Alexakis, D.E.; Vryzidis, I.; Tsotsolas, N.; Varelidis, G.; Kagiaras, E. Waste Classification of Spent Refractory Materials to Achieve Sustainable Development Goals Exploiting Multiple Criteria Decision Aiding Approach. Appl. Sci. 2022, 12, 3016. https://doi.org/10.3390/app12063016
- 5. Mohammadreza Koopialipoor, Panagiotis G. Asteris, Ahmed Salih Mohammed, Alexakis D.E., Anna Mamou, Danial Jahed Armaghani Introducing stacking machine learning approaches for the prediction of rock deformation, Transportation Geotechnics, Volume 34, 2022, 100756, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trgeo.2022.100756.
- 6. Panagopoulos Y, Alexakis DE, Skoulikidis NT, Laschou S, Papadopoulos A, Dimitriou E (2022) Implementing the COME Water Quality Index for the Evaluation of the Physicochemical Quality of Greek Rivers. Water 14 (17), 2738,
- Kerpelis, P., Alexakis, A., Golfinopoulos S. (2022) A Qualitative Approach to the Seismic Estimation of Wastewater Treatment Plants and Potential Impacts on the Hydrosphere. Water 2022, 14, 3225, https://doi.org/10.3390/w14203225
- 8. Kalkanis K, Alexakis DE, Kyriakis E, Kiskira K, Lorenzo-Llanes J, Themelis N, Psomopoulos CS (2022) Transforming Waste to Wealth, Achieving Circular Economy Circular Economy and Sustainability, 1-19, https://doi.org/10.1007/s43615-022-00225-2

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- 9. Mela, A., Alexakis, D.E., Varelidis, G. (2022) Investigating public awareness wastewater management in a small community. Global Nest Journal 24 (2), 254-261
- 10. Kakoulas, D.A., Golfinopoulos, S.K., Koumparou, D., Alexakis, D.E. (2022) The Effectiveness of Rainwater Harvesting Infrastructure in a Mediterranean Island. Water 2022, 14, 716. https://doi.org/10.3390/w14050716

Journal papers published in 2021(12)

- Mohammed, A.S.; Asteris, P.G.; Koopialipoor, M.; Alexakis, D.E.; Lemonis, M.E.; Armaghani, D.J. Stacking Ensemble Tree Models to Predict Energy Performance in Residential Buildings. Sustainability https://doi.org/10.3390/su13158298
- 12. Alexakis D., Kiskira K., Gamvroula D., Emmanouil Ch., Psomopoulos C (2021) Evaluating toxic element contamination sources in groundwater bodies of two Mediterranean sites. Environmental Science and Pollution Research https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-12957-z
- Alexakis, D.E.; Bathrellos, G.D.; Skilodimou, H.D.; Gamvroula, D.E. Spatial Distribution and Evaluation of Arsenic and Zinc Content in the Soil of a Karst Landscape. Sustainability 2021, https://doi.org/10.3390/su13126976
- 14. Alexakis, D.E.; Bathrellos, G.D.; Skilodimou, H.D.; Gamvroula, D.E. Land Suitability Mapping Using Geochemical and Spatial Analysis Methods. *Appl. Sci.* 2021, *11*, 5404. https://doi.org/10.3390/app11125404
- 15. Alexakis D.E. (2021) Linking DPSIR model and water quality indices to achieve sustainable development goals in groundwater resources. Hydrology 2021, 8(2), 90; https://doi.org/10.3390/hydrology8020090
- 16. Bekas G.K., Alexakis D.E., Gamvroula D.E. (2021) Forecasting discharge rate and chloride content of karstic spring water by applying the Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm. Environmental Earth Sciences, 80, 404, https://doi.org/10.1007/s12665-021-09685-5
- 17. Skilodimou H.D., Bathrellos G.D., Alexakis D. (2021) Flood Hazard Assessment Mapping in Burned and Urban Areas. Sustainability, 13, 4455. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13084455
- Mavrakis A., Papavasileiou Ch., Alexakis D., Papakitsos E., Salvati L. (2021) Meteorological patterns and the evolution of West Nile virus in an environmentally stressed Mediterranean area. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment, 193, 227. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-021-09011-3

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- 19. Alexakis D. (2021) Multielement contamination of land in the margin of highways. Land 2021, 10(3), 230; https://doi.org/10.3390/land10030230
- 20. Alexakis D. (2021) Water Quality Indices: Current and Future Trends in Evaluating Groundwater Resources. Water 2021, 13(4), 401; https://doi.org/10.3390/w13040401
- 21. Golfinopoulos S., Varnavas S., Alexakis D. (2021) The status of arsenic pollution on the Greek and Cyprus environment: An Overview. Water, 13(2), 224; https://doi.org/10.3390/w13020224.
- Kerpelis P.N., Golfinopoulos S.K., Alexakis D. (2021) A Proposed Theoretical Approach for the Estimation of Seismic Structural Vulnerability of Wastewater Treatment Plants. Sustainability, 13, 4835. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13094835

Journal articles published in 2020 (2)

- 22. Alexakis D., Kokmotos I., Gamvroula D., Varelidis G. (2020) Wildfire effects on soil quality. Application on a suburban area of West Attica (Greece). Geosciences (https://www.springer.com/journal/12303).
- 23. Alexakis, D. (2020) Suburban areas in flames: Dispersion of potentially toxic elements from burned vegetation and buildings. Estimation of the associated ecological and human health risk. Environmental Research, 183, 109153, doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2020.109153.

Journal articles published in 2019 (1)

24. Alexakis D., Gamvroula D., Theofili E. (2019) Environmental availability of potentially toxic elements in an agricultural Mediterranean site. Environmental and Engineering Geoscience, 25(2):169-178

Journal articles published in 2018 (2)

- 25. Pavlidis G., Tsihrintzis V.A., Karasali H., Alexakis D. (2018) Tree uptake of excess nutrients and herbicides in a maize-olive tree cultivation system, Journal of Environmental Science and Health, Part A, 53:1, 1-12, DOI: 10.1080/10934529.2017.1366241
- Pavlidis G., Ploumistou E., Karasali H., Liapis K., Anagnostopoulos C., Charalampous A., Alexakis D., Gamvroula D., Tsihrintzis V.A. (2018) Evaluation of the water quality status of two surface water reservoirs in a Mediterranean island. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment, 190: 570. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-018-6908-8

Journal articles published (1998-2017)

- 27. Alexakis D., Kelepertsis A. (1998) The relationship between the chemical composition quality of groundwater and the geological environment in the East Attiki area, Greece. Mineral Wealth, 109:9-20
- 28. Kelepertsis A., Alexakis D., Kita I. (2001) Environmental geochemistry of soils and waters of Susaki area, Korinthos, Greece. Environmental Geochemistry and Health 23:117-135
- 29. Kelepertsis A., Alexakis D. (2004) The impact of mining and metallurgical activity of the Lavrion sulfide deposits on the geochemistry of bottom sea sediments East of the Lavreotiki Peninsula, Greece, Research Journal of Chemistry and Environment, 8(1):40-46
- 30. Kelepertsis, A., Alexakis, D., Skordas K. (2006) Arsenic, antimony and other toxic elements in the drinking water of Eastern Thessaly in Greece and its possible effects on human health. Environmental Geology, 50:76-84, DOI 10.1007/s00254-006-0188-2
- 31. Stamatis G., Lambrakis N., Alexakis D., Zagana E. (2006) Groundwater quality in Mesogea basin in eastern Attica (Greece). Hydrological Processes, 20:2803-2818
- 32. Kelepertsis, A., Argyraki, A., Alexakis, D. (2006) Multivariate statistics and spatial interpretation of geochemical data for assessing soil contamination by toxic metals in the mining area of Stratoni, North Greece. Geochemistry: Exploration, Environment, Analysis, 2:1-7

- 33. Skordas K., Alexakis D., Kelepertsis E., Kelepertsis A.(2007) Environmental geochemical research for the levels and the sources of toxic metals in the agricultural soils of Dimitra-Eleftherion and Platycampos region, Thessaly, Greece. Research Journal of Chemistry and Environment, 11(1):7-18
- 34. Nastos P., Alexakis D., Kanellopoulou H., Kelepertsis A. (2007) Chemical composition of wet deposition in a Mediterranean site Athens, Greece related to the origin of air masses. Journal of Atmospheric Chemistry, 58:167-179
- 35. Bathrellos G.D., Skilodimou H.D., Kelepertsis A., Alexakis D., Chrisanthaki I., Archonti D. (2008) Environmental research of groundwater in the urban and suburban areas of Attica region, Greece. Environmental Geology 58:11-18, DOI 10.1007/s00254-007-1135-6
- 36. Alexakis D. (2008). Geochemistry of stream sediments as a tool for assessing contamination by arsenic, chromium and other toxic elements: East Attica region, Greece. European Water 21/22:57-72
- 37. Tsakiris G., Spiliotis M., Paritsis S., Alexakis D. (2009) Assessing the water potential of karstic saline springs by applying a fuzzy approach: The case of Almyros (Heraklion, Crete). Desalination, 237:54-64
- 38. Alexakis D., Tsakiris G. (2010) Drought impacts on karstic spring annual water potential. Application on Almyros (Heraklion Crete) brackish spring. Desalination and Water Treatment, 16:1-9, DOI 10.5004/dwt.2010.1065

- 39. Alexakis D. (2011) Diagnosis of stream sediment quality and assessment of toxic element contamination sources in East Attica, Greece. Environmental Earth Sciences, 63: 1369-1383
- Stamatis, G., Alexakis, D., Gamvroula, D., Migiros, G. (2011) Groundwater quality assessment in Oropos-Kalamos basin, Attica, Greece. Environmental Earth Sciences, 64 (4): 973-988, DOI 10.1007/s12665-011-0914-2
- 41. Alexakis D. (2011) Assessment of water quality in the Messolonghi-Etoliko and Neochorio region (West Greece) using hydrochemical and statistical analysis methods. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment, 182:397-413, DOI 10.1007/s10661-011-1884-2
- 42. Alexakis, D., Gotsis, D., Giakoumakis, S. (2012) Assessment of drainage water quality in pre- and post-irrigation seasons for supplemental irrigation use. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment, 184 (8):5051-5063 DOI 10.1007/s10661-011-2321-2
- 43. Tsakiris, G., Alexakis D. (2012) Water quality models: An overview. European Water, 37: 33-46
- 44. Giakoumakis, S., Alexakis, D., Gotsis, D. (2013) An approximate method for estimating nutrient loads in drainage water from a coastal irrigated area. Earth Sciences Research Journal, 17 (2): 115-118
- 45. Gamvroula D., Alexakis D., Stamatis G. (2013) Diagnosis of groundwater quality and assessment of contamination sources in the Megara basin (Attica, Greece) Arabian Journal of Geosciences, 6 (7):2367-2381, DOI 10.1007/s12517-012-0533-6

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- 51. Tsakiris G., Alexakis D. (2014) Karstic spring water quality: the effect of groundwater abstraction from the recharge area. Desalination and Water Treatment, 52 (13-15): 2494-2501, doi:10.1080/19443994.2013.800253
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- 58. Charchousi D., Papadopoulou M.P., Spanoudaki K., Alexakis D., Giannakopoulos C. and Karali A. (2017)
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 Water 59: 351-356

